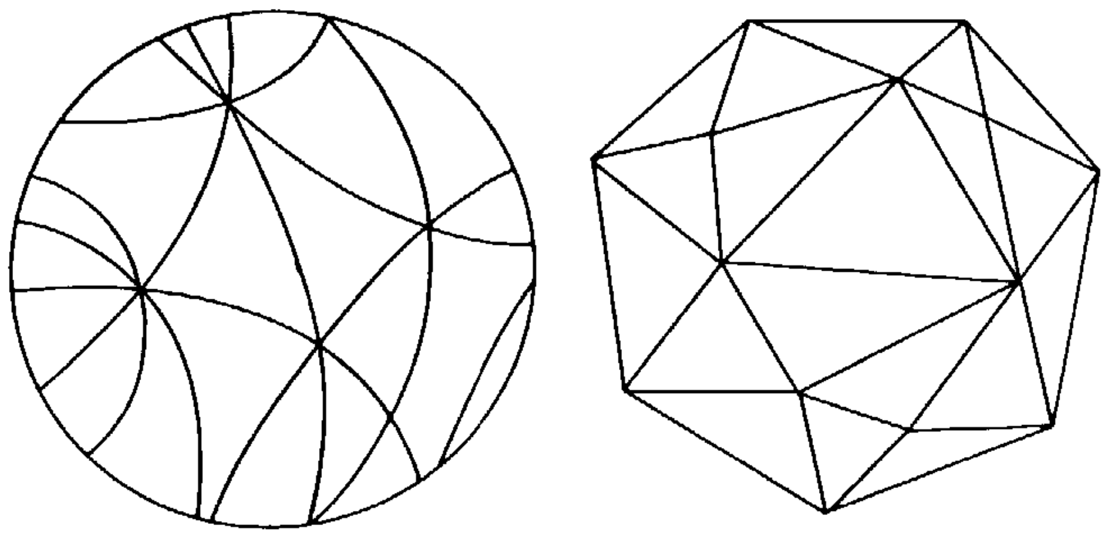


Fig. 1.

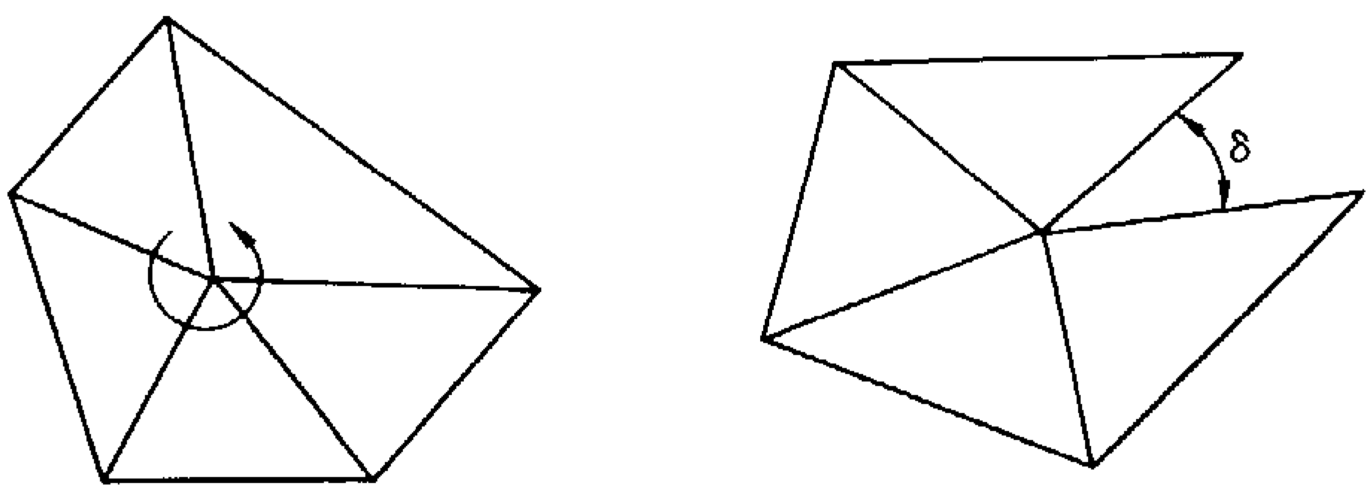


Fig. 2.

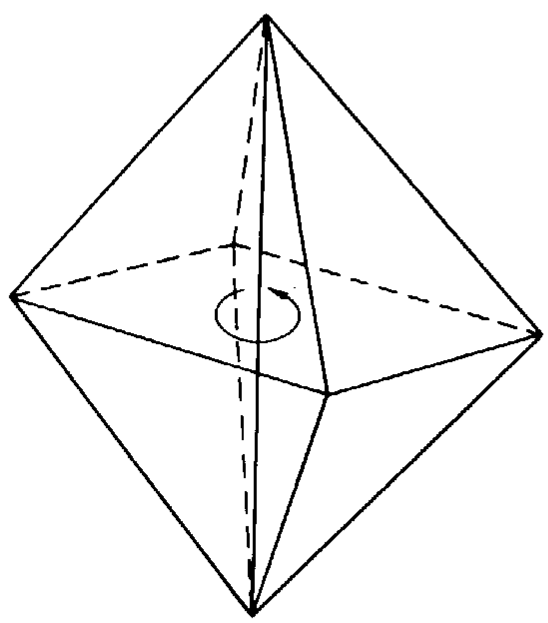
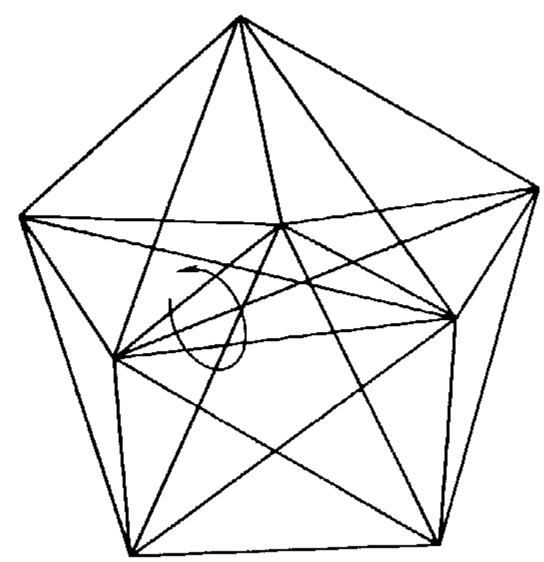


Fig. 3.



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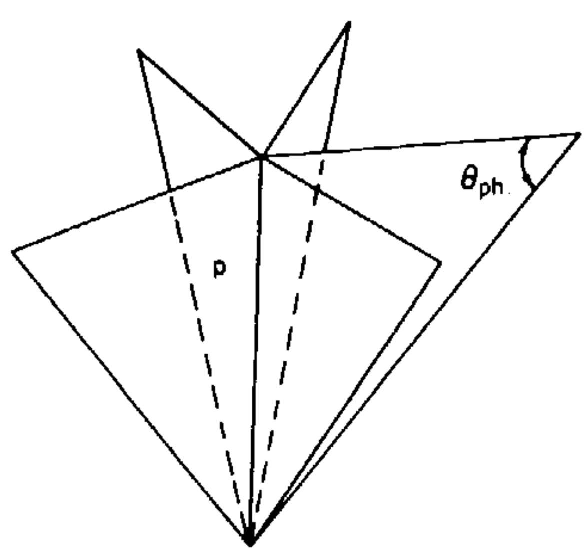

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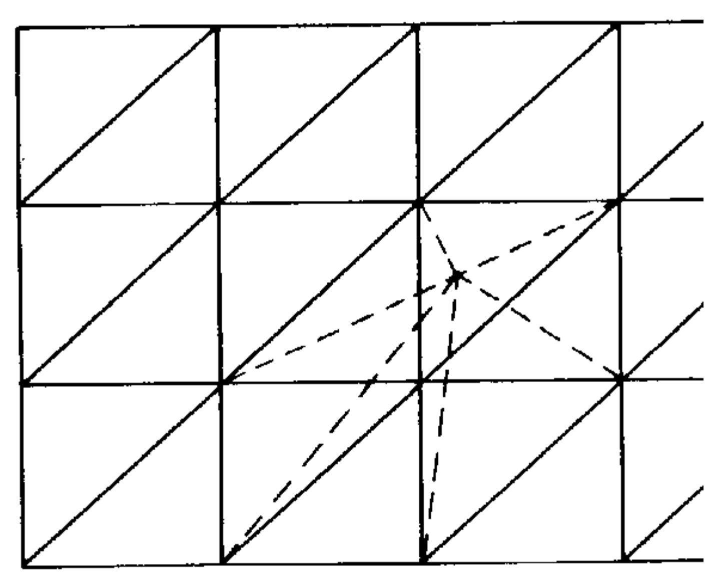

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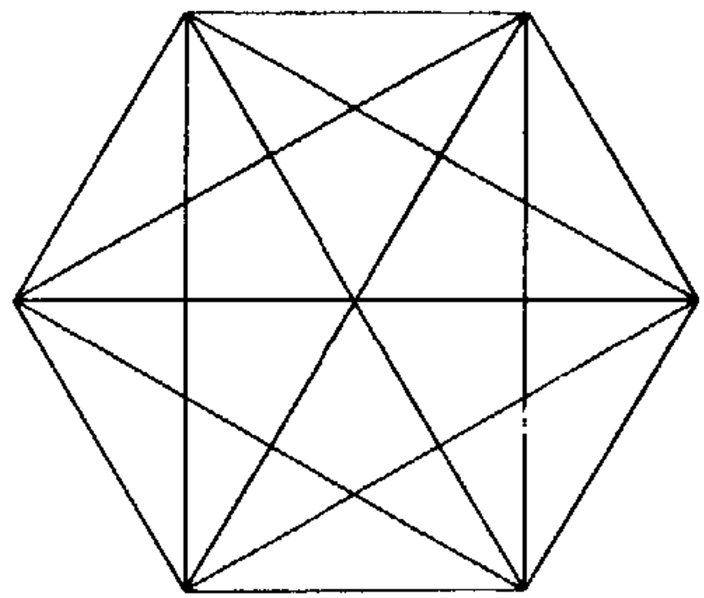
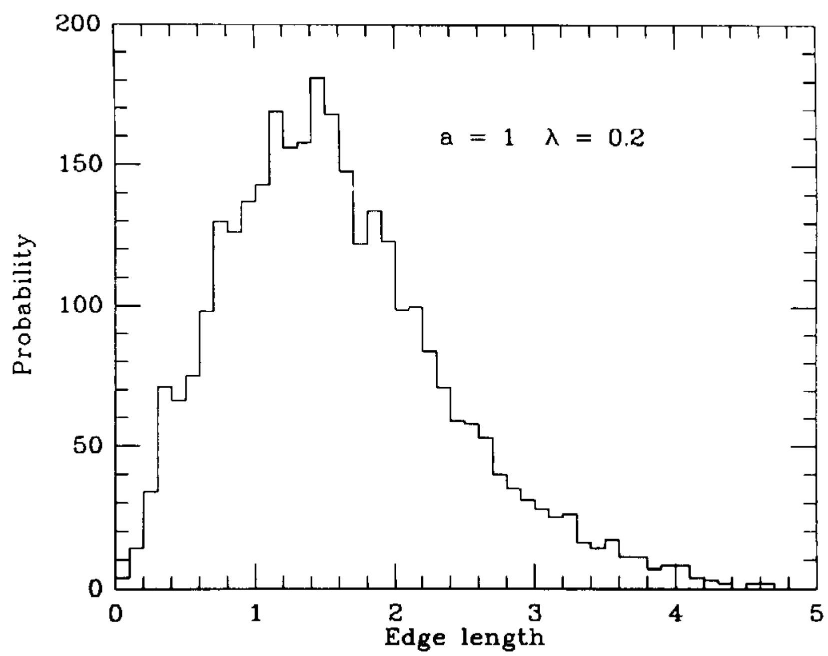


Fig. 7.



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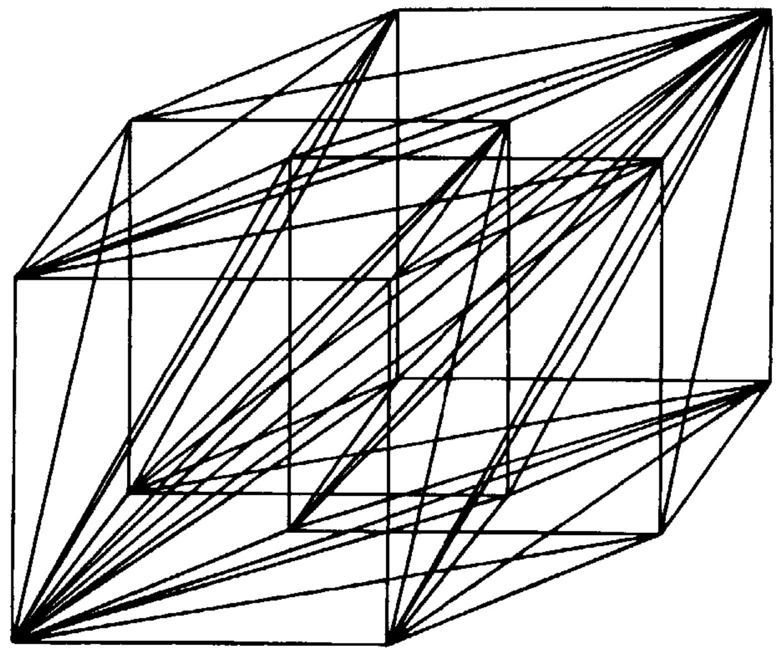
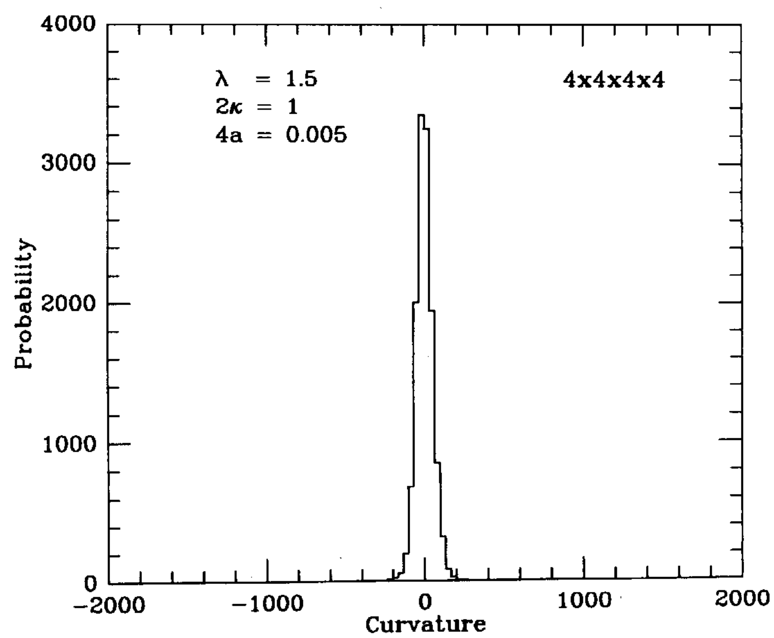
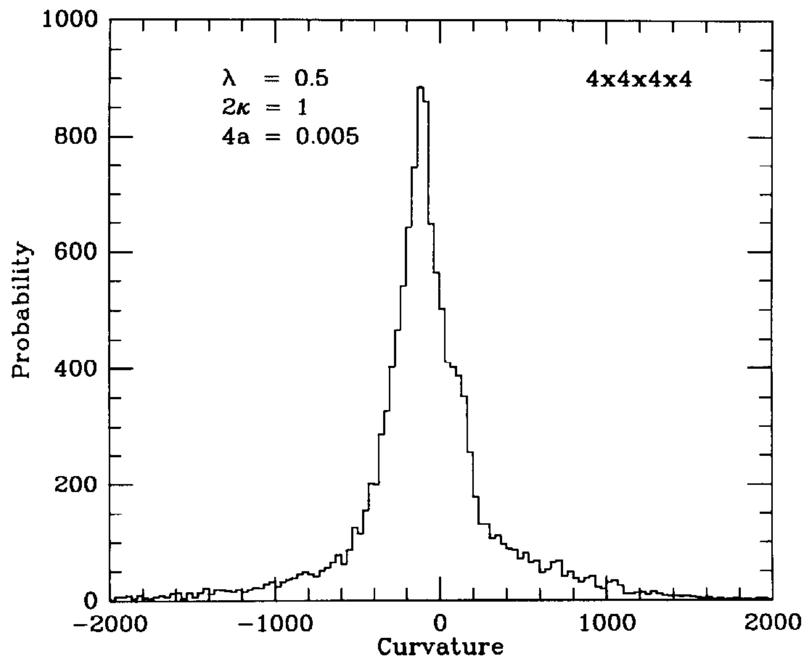


Fig. 9.



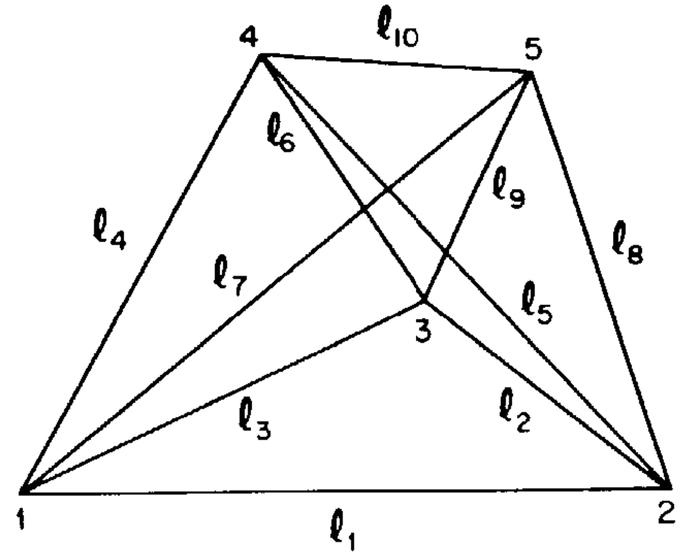
λ = 1.5
2κ = 1
4a = 0.005
4x4x4x4
Probability
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
−2000
−1000
0
1000
2000
Curvature

Fig. 10.



λ = 0.5
2κ = 1
4a = 0.005
4x4x4x4
Probability
Curvature
1000
800
600
400
200
0
−2000
−1000
0
1000
2000

Fig. 11.



1
2
3
4
5
ℓ1
ℓ2
ℓ3
ℓ4
ℓ5
ℓ6
ℓ7
ℓ8
ℓ9
ℓ10

Fig. 12.